## **TOPOLOGY 2 - HOMEWORK 2**

- (1) For  $n \ge 0$ , let  $\mathbb{R}P^n = S^n/\mathbf{x} \sim -\mathbf{x}$  with the quotient topology. Describe a CW-structure on  $\mathbb{R}P^n$  with a single k-cell for each  $k \in \{0, 1, ..., n\}$  and no others.
- (2) Prove that the identification space  $\Sigma_g$  described in class has the structure of a CW-complex with a single 0-cell, 2g 1-cells, and a single 2-cell.
- (3) Prove that the graphs X and Y below are homotopy-equivalent but not homeomorphic.



- (4) Prove that a homotopy equivalence f: X → Y induces a bijection from the set of components of X to the set of components of Y.
  (The set C(X) of components of X can be described as X/ ~, taking x ~ y if a connected subset of X contains both x and y. A continuous map f: X → Y has a well-defined induced map f<sub>\*</sub>: C(X) → C(Y) defined by f<sub>\*</sub>([x]) = [f(x)], to which I refer above.)
- (5) Hatcher, Section 1.1, Exercise 5.